



Military English

Lesson: Studying Abroad - Reading

TEACHER'S COPY

Overview:

This lesson covers an account by an ADF cadet attending the Australian Defence Force Academy (ADFA).

In this lesson, you will:

- ✓ read and find general information in a text
- ✓ learn the meaning of new words
- ✓ use new words in sentences

Prepare for Reading

1) Discuss the following question with a partner.

- Would you like to study in another country? Why or why not?
- In the pictures here, where are the students? What are they studying? What is happening in picture 3?

You could ask students question a. without handing out the worksheet first. This way the students won't get distracted by the images etc. You could extend this also by following- up with e.g. 'Where?' 'What would you like to study?' Then handout the worksheet and ask the ss to talk to a partner about question b. This stage allows you to identify what vocab the students can use. There are no 'correct' answers here. If ss are able to use target words such as 'lecture theatre' or 'graduation' – praise and acknowledge this before moving on.



Picture 1



Picture 2



Picture 3

Reading

2) Fatah, an Indonesian cadet, will study at the Australian Defence Force Academy (ADFA). Siti, his friend, writes an email to him. She gives him some advice. What information will he find in the email? **Students' complete this BEFORE they read, from their own predictions about such a text. You could elicit a few ideas orally first, and then ask students to mark their own choices from this list:**

- a. a place to stay
- b. how to get to school
- c. clothes and uniform
- d. important documents
- e. homework
- f. study schedule
- g. where to have meals

No feedback on this prediction task is necessary as students will use the next reading task to check their answers.

3) Now, read Siti's email below and check your answers. Do not use a dictionary yet. You are going to learn the meaning of the words in **bold** in the next exercise.

These ideas are in the email: a., c., d., f., g. You might like to make sure students have underlined WHERE they found their answers. This makes feedback easier. Underlining it on the board will also make this more 'visual'.

Tip: When you see a new word in English you can try to:

- not use a dictionary first, but ask a classmate
- use an English-English dictionary
- use the sentence to help you guess the meaning

New Message _ ↗ ✕

To siti@army.gov.au Cc Bcc

Subject Life at ADFA

Hi Fatah,

So, you are going to ADFA – congratulations, mate! You wanted to know what life is like at ADFA, so let me tell you a bit about it. The first thing is to read the **Joining Instructions**. They have a lot of information, so it's important to read them carefully.










Cadets start their day early, at 0600. The **cadet accommodation** is very comfortable and everyone has their own room. Each room has a bed, and wardrobe, and a desk to study on. Cadets have one hour to get ready and put on their **uniform**. The **cadets' mess** serves breakfast at 0700. On Mondays, there is **parade** after breakfast, where we have **uniform inspection**.

Class starts in the **lecture theatre**. We break for morning tea, lunch and then at 1430 there is two hours of **PT**. After PT some cadets study in the **library**. There is at least one **dining-in night** in the year where you have to wear your **mess kit**. At the end of the year, **graduation** is a lot of fun. It's a big day for us, and our families, of course.

I hope this gives you an idea of life at ADFA – call me if you want more information. Good luck in your studies.

Kind regards,

Siti



Send         ⋮ 

4) Read again and decide if the statements below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Students should always read the Joining Instructions. T (line 2)
- b. Cadets have to wake up early to get dressed and have breakfast. T (line 4/para 2)
- c. Cadets have to share bedrooms. F (para 2 / line 4 'their own room')
- d. There is uniform inspection every day. F (para 2/line 6-7 'On Mondays...')
- e. There is two hours of PT after lunch. T (para 3/ line 8)
- f. Cadets can study in their room or in the library. T (para 3 / line 9)
- g. On a dining-in night, cadets have to wear a special uniform. T (para 3/ line 9-10 "...wear your mess kit.' = a special uniform for special occasions)

Learning Military Vocabulary

5) The words in **bold** in the text are important military vocabulary that you should learn to use. Match the military words on the left to their definitions on the right. Look at the example.

read the Joining Instructions (n)	g	a. a room or a building where cadets live
the cadet accommodation (n)	a	b. a formal military event which includes a dinner, drinking, and other activities
a cadet (n)	c	c. physical training
put on their uniform (n)	k	d. to check that soldiers wear their uniforms correctly
the cadets' mess serves breakfast (n)	h	e. a formal type of uniform used by military personnel
		
there is parade (n-unc)	l	f. a young person studying to become a military officer
have uniform inspection (n)	d	g. documents with course details sent to students before the course starts
in the lecture theatre (n)	m	h. a room or building where cadets have their meals
two hours of PT (n)	c	i. a place where you can borrow books and study
in the library (n)	i	j. a formal event for students who pass a course at a school, college, or university
a dining-in night (n)	b	k. clothes that people in the military wear
wear your mess kit (n)	e	l. 
graduation (n)	j	m. 

To check that students have understood the words and their meanings, you could add some concept checking questions in here. E.g dining-in night: Is this dinner in the mess? (Yes) Is it formal or informal? (formal) Do you wear a special uniform for this? (yes) lecture theatre: Do you go here to watch a movie? (no) Do you go here to listen to a teacher (yes)

6) Now let's practise saying the words in this worksheet

7) Now try to use some of the words from exercise 5 correctly in the sentences below.

- When you have uniform inspection and your uniform is not neat, you will get extra tasks to do.
- Many universities and schools have lecture theatres for bigger classes and formal presentations.
- Cadets can have breakfast, lunch and dinner at the cadets' mess.
- After breakfast, cadets will have parade on the parade ground. They practice this for important events, for example, ANZAC Day* and graduation when they finish the course.
- In the military, keeping fit is part of your career. You should do PT at least three times a week.

*ANZAC Day, 25 April, is a special day to remember Australian and New Zealand soldiers who died during WWI.

'ANZAC' means Australian and New Zealand Army Corps.

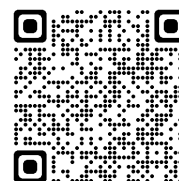


Practice

8) Discuss these questions with a partner:

- From Siti's email, is cadet's life at ADFA similar or different to a cadet's life in your country? **Students' own answers**
- What information will be useful for international cadets that will study in your country? **Students' own answers**

- Watch this video to learn more about a cadet's life at ADFA. Write down the places you can see from the video. Type on YouTube [ADFA: A Virtual Tour](#) or scan the QR code
Answer: cadet accommodation, cadets' mess, lecture theatre, library,
- This lesson links with → Lesson – Living on a Military Base.



Exercise 6 Vocabulary Recording Transcript.

Exercise 6: Now let's listen to the words practised in this lesson. Listen and repeat: joining instructions

cadet accommodation
cadet
uniform
cadet mess
parade
uniform inspection
lecture theatre
PT (physical training)
library
dining in night
mess kit
graduation

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